

# LEARN REAL ARABIC

**PRESENTS:**

**PACKAGE # 05**

**“Learn & Practice Arabic SYNTAX”**

*Series of “Videos + Audios + eBooks”*

**Issue # 0509**

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## Package # 05

“Learn Arabic Syntax”

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جَاءَ الطَّالِبُ مِنَ الْجَامِعَةِ مَاشِيًا.

The Student Came From  
The University Walking.

Basic Analysis – The Syntax الإعراب

جاء:

فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ مَبْنِيٌّ عَلَى الْفَتْحِ.

» He Came

» 3rd person Masculine

Singular Perfect Verb

جَاءَ

الطالب:

فَاعِلٌ مَرْفُوعٌ بِالضَّمَّةِ الظَّاهِرَةِ  
عَلَى آخِرِهِ.

» The Student

» Nominative masculine

Singular noun (Doer /

Subject of the verb) and the

doer must be in the

nominative case so it takes

الطَّالِبُ

<p>“Dammah” in this case.</p>	
<p>مِنْ: حَرْفُ جَرٍّ.</p> <p>» From » Preposition</p>	<p>مِنْ</p>
<p>الْجَامِعَةُ: اسْمٌ مَجْرُورٌ وَعَلَامَةُ الْجَرِّ الْكَسْرَةُ الظَّاهِرَةُ عَلَى آخِرِهِ.</p> <p>» The University » Genitive Masculine Singular Definite Noun – because it came here after the preposition.</p>	<p>الْجَامِعَةُ</p>

مَاشِيًا:

حَالٌ مَنْصُوبَةٌ وَعَلَامَةٌ النَّصْبِ  
الْفَتْحَةُ الظَّاهِرَةُ عَلَى آخِرِهَا.

» Walking

» Accusative Masculine

Singular indefinite noun -  
because any noun comes as  
Circumstantial Accusative it  
must be in the accusative  
case .

مَاشِيًا

## Grammatical Rules

### Note 01

The Past Tense is always indeclinable **مبني** and that's why our verb **جاءَ** has a "Fathah" on the last letter i.e. the Hamzah.

### Note 02

The Doer " The Subject of the Verb " is Always in the "Nominative Case" **حالة الرفع** which Means that it takes "Dammah" if it comes singular (male/female) and it could

take “Alef” in case of Dual, and it could take “Waaw” in case of Masculine sound plural.

### Note 03

Any word comes after the Preposition, it must be in the genitive case, and in our case the word **الجامعة** takes “Kassrah” because it is Feminine Singular in the Genitive Case.

### Note 04

The Circumstantial Accusative in traditional Arabic grammar is known as Haal **حال**. And the word **ماثباً** is Haal **حال** as it shows you the state of the student when he came from the university!

### **Note 05**

**A word in this syntactic role describes the circumstances under which an action takes place.**

### **Note 06**

**The dependent word in the Haal **حال** relation will be found in the accusative case **حالةُ النصبِ**.**

**Often the circumstantial word will be an active participle that depends on the verb.**

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The Arabic Language Guru!

Author Of:

Learn Real Arabic System

هَيْثَمُ اِبْرَاهِيْمُ  
مَنْشَرُ سِيْسْتَمِ  
اَلْعَرَبِيَّةِ الْحَقِيْقِيَّةِ

&

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