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**Issue # 0309**

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# Package # 03

“Learn Arabic Grammar”

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## Rule 01

Word and the Types of Words

الكلمة وأنواع الكلمات

Let's Start:

What is the meaning of the word "Word" in

## Arabic?

We call it "كلمة" "Ka-le-ma-h", and it comes from the verb "يتكلم" which means to speak or to pronounce.

So any word has a meaning is called "كلمة" "Ka-le-ma-h",

**It comes in three types:**

- 1- Noun = "اسم"
- 2- Verb = "فعل"
- 3- Particle = "حرف"

## A Noun "اسم"

It is independent of other words in indicating its meaning. It also does not have any tense, as in the following examples:

رجل = Man

هيثم = Specific Name

طيب = Good or Kind

حسن = Good

هي = She

أنا = I

## A verb "فعل"

It is a word that indicates some action together with one of the Three Tenses, as in the Following

Examples:

يُعبُّ = He Plays

عبَّ = He Played

سيُعبُّ = He Will Play

## A Particle "حرف"

It is a word whose meaning cannot be understood without a noun or a verb as in the following

**examples:**

**من = From**

**إلى = To**

**على = On**

**في = In**

## **The Types of Nouns**

**Nouns are of two types:**

**1- "معرفة" = Definite**

**2- "نكرة" = indefinite**

**An Indefinite noun = "نكرة"**

**It is a word, which refers to a general thing. For**

**example:**

**1. The word "بنت" = a girl, does not refer to any**

**specific person. It can refer to any Female**

**person.**

**2. The word "جميل" does not refer to any particular**

**beautiful. Every beautiful thing can be called**

**"جميل"**

**A Definite noun = "معرفة"**

**It refers to a specific thing. As in the following**

## examples:

- Mohammad = "محمد" is the name of a particular person.

- Makkah = "مكة" is the name of a specific city.

- The man = "الرجل" refers to a specific person.

## The Types of Definite Nouns

Definite Nouns are of Seven Categories:

1. "اسم العلم" = proper nouns, e.g. "زيد" "حامد"

2. "اسم الضمير" = pronouns, e.g. "أنا" "أنت" "هما"

3. "اسم الإشارة" = the demonstrative pronoun, e.g. "

"ذلك" "هذا"

4. "الذي" = the relative pronoun, e.g. "الإسم الموصول"

"التي"

5. "يا ولد" "يا رجل" = vocative case, e.g. "المنادى"

6. "الولد" = the noun having (AL) e.g. "المعرف بأل"

"الرجل"

7. "المضاف إلى معرفة" = a noun which is related to any

of the above-mentioned definite nouns, e.g.

"كتاب محمد" = Mohammad's Book", the book of

the man. "كتاب الرجل"

## Note:

In these examples, the word "كتاب" has become definite.

Besides the above-mentioned definite nouns, all other nouns are *indefinite*. They are also of several types, two of the main categories being:

**1.** "اسم الذات" – a word that denotes the being of

something, living or non-living, e.g. "حجر"

"إنسان"

**2.** "اسم الصفة" a word that indicates the quality of

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something, e.g. "جميل" "حسن" "قبيح"

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